

## Fuseables™ Coleus: Under the Sun

*Solenostemon scutellarioides*

Approximate seed count (multi-pelleted seed):  
3,710/oz. (130/g)

### Plug Production

#### Media

Use a well-drained, disease-free, soilless media with a pH of 5.5 to 5.8 and a medium initial nutrient charge (EC 0.75 mS/cm).

#### Sowing

Sow seed in 105/128 or larger plug trays. Dipple plug tray first. Sow seed to the center. Cover lightly with vermiculite. Water adequately after sowing to completely dissolve the pellet.

**Stage 1** – Germination takes 4 to 5 days

**Soil temperature:** 71 to 76°F (22 to 24°C)

**Light:** Light is not necessary.

**Moisture:** Keep media evenly moist (level 4), but not saturated.

**Humidity:** Maintain 95%+ relative humidity (RH) until radicles emerge.

**Note:** Fuseables Coleus is very sensitive to high salts – particularly high ammonium – during germination. Keep ammonium levels less than 10 ppm.

#### Stage 2

**Soil temperature:** 71 to 73°F (22 to 23°C)

**Light:** Up to 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)

**Moisture:** Reduce soil moisture slightly (level 3 to 4) to allow the roots to penetrate into the media.

**Fertilizer:** Apply fertilizer at rate 1 (less than 100 ppm N/less than 0.7 mS/cm EC) from nitrate-form fertilizers with low phosphorous. Alternate feed with clear water. Feed between 2 to 3 clear irrigations. Irrigate early in the day so foliage is dry by nightfall to prevent diseases. Keep soil pH at 5.5 to 6.2 and EC less than 1.0 mS/cm.

#### Stage 3

**Soil temperature:** 68 to 70°F (20 to 21°C)

**Light:** Up to 2,500 f.c. (26,900 Lux)

**Moisture:** Allow media to dry further until the surface becomes light brown (level 2) before watering but avoid excessive wilting to promote root growth and control shoot growth. Keep the moisture to wet-dry cycle (moisture level 4 to 2).

**Fertilizer:** Increase fertilizer to rate 2 (100 to 175 ppm N/0.7 to 1.2 mS/cm EC). Maintain soil pH at

5.5 to 5.8 and EC less than 1.0 mS/cm (1:2 extraction).

**Growth Regulators:** Generally not needed. The competition among the multiple seedlings in each plug cell will provide natural growth control. If necessary, A-Rest, B-Nine and Bonzi are effective on coleus. Always follow label recommendations.

Use temperature differential (DIF) whenever possible, especially the first 2 hours after sunrise, to control plant height.

#### Stage 4

**Soil temperature:** 59 to 64°F (15 to 18°C)

**Light:** Up to 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux) if temperature can be controlled.

**Moisture:** Same as Stage 3.

**Fertilizer:** Same as Stage 3.

### Growing On to Finish

#### Container Size

**6-in. (15-cm):** 1 plug per pot

**10-in. (25-cm) to 12-in. (30-cm) color bowl or baskets:** 3 plugs per color bowl or basket

#### Media

Use a well-drained, disease-free, soilless media with a pH of 5.5 to 6.0 and a medium initial nutrient charge (EC 0.75 mS/cm).

#### Temperature

**Nights:** 59 to 64°F (15 to 18°C)

**Days:** 65 to 76°F (18 to 24°C)

#### Light

Provide shade if over 5,000 f.c. (53,800 Lux).

#### Irrigation

Avoid both excessive watering and drought.

#### Fertilizer

Fuseables Coleus is low to moderate feeders. Excessive feed can lead to dull coloration and lush growth. Apply fertilizer at rate 2 (100 to 175 ppm N/0.7 to 1.2 mS/cm) using predominately nitrate-form fertilizer with low phosphorus and high potassium. Maintain medium electrical conductivity around 1.0 mS/cm (using 1:2 extraction).

### **Growth Regulators**

Control plant growth first by environment, nutrition and irrigation management, then with chemical plant growth regulators if needed. Minimize ammonium-form nitrogen fertilizer to avoid stem elongation. Fuseables Coleus is responsive to day/night DIF and is shorter with a negative DIF.

B-Nine/Alar (daminozide) 2,500 to 5,000 ppm (3.0 to 6.0 g/l 85% formulation or 4.0 to 8.0 g/l of 64% formulation) can be applied at 2 to 3 weeks after transplanting. Repeat if necessary.

### **Pinching**

Not necessary.

### **Spacing**

Space plants when foliage is touching.

### **Crop Scheduling**

**Sow to transplant (105/128 cell plug):** 5 to 6 weeks

**Transplant to finish:** 6 to 8 weeks

### **Common Problems**

**Insects:** Aphids, mealy bugs, whiteflies

**Diseases:** *Alternaria*, *Botrytis*, *Verticillium*

**Note:** Growers should use the information presented here as a starting point. Crop times will vary depending on the climate, location, time of year, and greenhouse environmental conditions. Chemical and PGR recommendations are only guidelines. It is the responsibility of the applicator to read and follow all the current label directions for the specific chemical being used in accordance with all regulations.

630 231-1400  
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